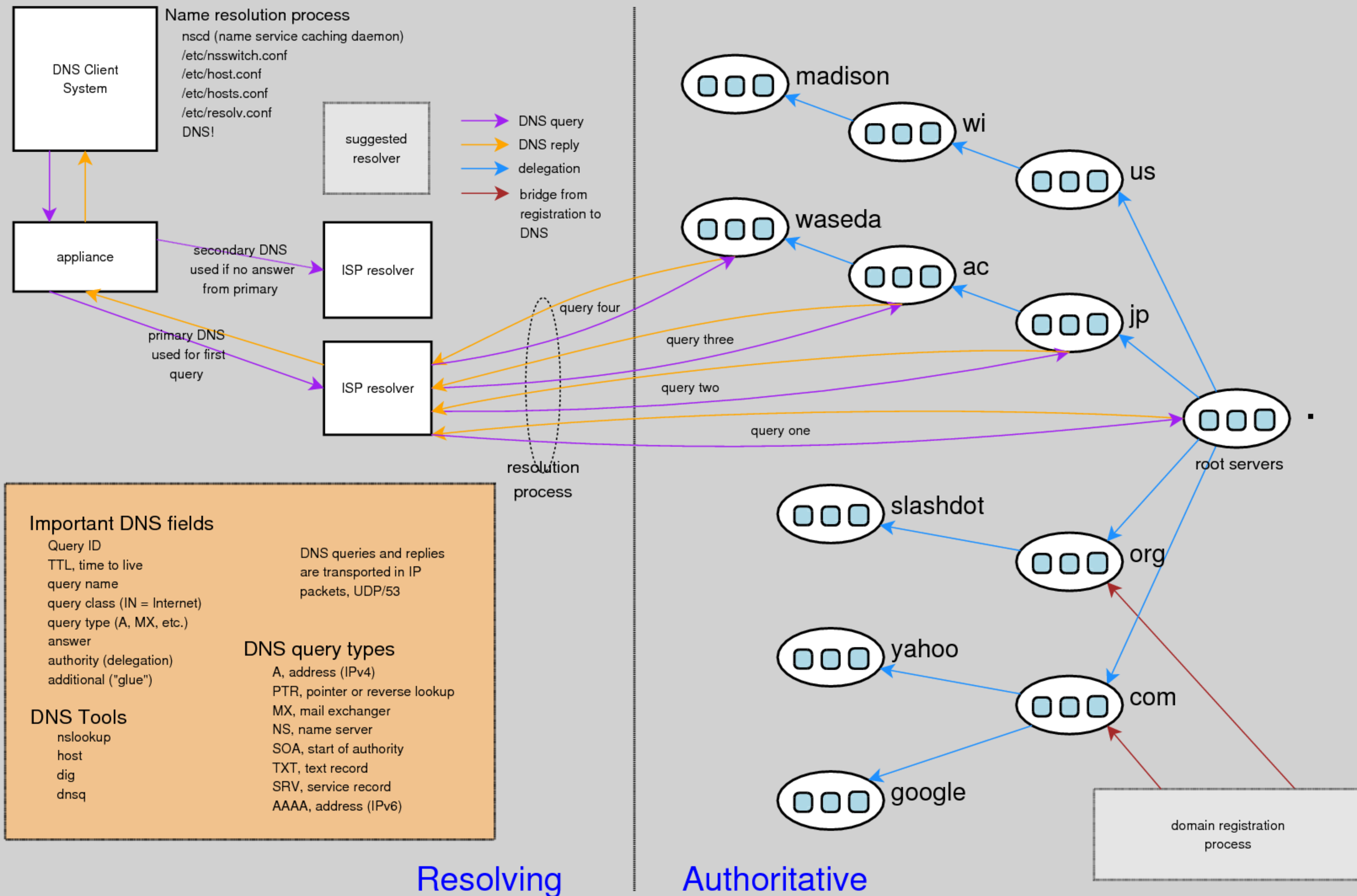


Domain Name System



Resolving

Authoritative